

Guidelines for Authors

Conditions for publication in the Hungarian Defence Review

The Hungarian Defence Review is the English language special edition of Honvédségi Szemle, the flagship professional journal of the Hungarian Defence Forces. It provides an opportunity to publish papers on subjects that match the various sections. The maximum length of papers is 40,000 characters, including notes and the captions of figures and tables. The submissions are subject to double blind peer review. The Editorial Board reserves the right to apply such corrections to the grammar, composition, and style of submissions as will not change the author's original intent.

The Editorial Board issues a certificate of acceptance only if the Editorial Board – relying on the reviewers' recommendation – decides in favour of publishing the submission. In order to allow an orderly editorial process – and to comply with the requirements set by the Hungarian Academy of Sciences – the authors are requested to comply with the following:

- Send the manuscript as an attachment to electronic mail (in Microsoft Word .doc or .docx format) to the Editorial Office (hdr@hmzrinyi.hu).
- At the beginning of the document, state your name, rank, position (occupation), institution, academic degree, and contact details (e-mail address, phone number). If you want your paper to be included in the Hungarian depository of scientific papers, provide your ORCID number, as well as the MTMT code, if any. This information is absolutely necessary in order for the work to be included in the Hungarian MTMT and the Real Repository in electronic format.
- Place a one-paragraph abstract (approx. 800–1,110 characters), as well as three to five keywords at the beginning of the text. The abstract should be written in the third person, i.e., without personal references, and it should not duplicate the introduction in the main text.
- In order to clarify the level of the various chapters and subchapters, their titles should be supplemented by parenthetical codes (K1, K2, K3) corresponding to the appropriate level. There should be no more than three levels.
- If figures (maps, graphs, drawings) or tables are used to illustrate the narrative, these should be in English. If this is not possible, the translated graphic text should be included. The journal is printed in black-and-white and grayscale. The figures should be prepared accordingly, preferably as simple line drawings with legible captions. The illustrations should also be submitted as separate attachments, in editable (jpg, tiff) format, with a resolution of 300 dpi, min. 2000 pixels wide. Figures and tables should be numbered, with captions that, in addition to the title of the figure or table, indicate the author or source and the date of download if it was downloaded from the internet.
- Photo illustrations are accepted only in particularly justified cases. In this case, also make sure that the resolution is of the right size (300 dpi) and indicate the source of the image as in the case of figures.
- With the exception of the Forum and Review sections, the journal publishes only original, unpublished works prepared in accordance with scientific standards, with the cited source literature referenced and listed appropriately.
- The editors assign DOI identifiers to the papers and upload them to the MTMT after their publication. Please do not upload your paper yourself, as this may lead to disruption. If for some reason it is urgent that the paper be uploaded, please let the editors know.

Style and formatting

Use 12-point Times New Roman font in the body of the manuscript and 10-point Times New Roman in the footnotes.

Use 1.5 line spacing and 8-point spacing after each paragraph instead of indenting the first line.

The preferred spelling is UK English, however, other spelling is also accepted, as long as it is consistent throughout the text. However, when quoting a source exactly, use the spelling in the original text. Dates may be written with numbers, in the order appropriate for the regional English spelling the author selected (UK, USA, Indian, etc., e.g., 03.01.2014). However, in order to avoid confusion, it is preferable to spell out the month or use its three-letter abbreviation. Words and expressions not commonly used outside a particular region or country should be explained in parenthesis or a footnote.

Use double quotation marks (“...”) when quoting a source exactly. Use single quotation marks (‘...’) for quotations within a quotation. Long quotations are discouraged. To shorten quotations, omit unnecessary words and phrases. Use ellipsis (...) to indicate places where text was omitted. When the quoted text is longer than two lines in the manuscript, it should be italicised, formatted as a separate paragraph, and given wider margins than the body of the text.

Spell out whole numbers under 11. For numbers longer than three digits, use a comma to separate the thousands, millions, etc.: 1,000, 100,000, etc. Do not use the Indian numbering system of laks and crores. Use a period to indicate decimals: 0.2, 123.21, etc. When a number identifies a military unit, the particular model of a vehicle or other equipment, a city district, etc., use the original format: XVIII Airborne Corps, 82nd Airborne division, 2^e REP, M777 howitzer.

The first in-text reference to an abbreviation must be written out in parentheses. If the abbreviation is that of a phrase in a language other than English, then provide the translation in parentheses as well: MPLA (Movimento Popular de Libertação de Angola – People’s Movement for the Liberation of Angola).

Subdivide the manuscript into logical units and give each section a short title. Do not go overboard with the subdivisions: more than two levels of subdivision is discouraged.

Bulleted lists are acceptable where appropriate.

Footnotes

References to the source literature should be made on the page where the work is cited, without typographic highlights (for example, italics), as a footnote (and not as an endnote), indicating the page number (if necessary).

If more than one source work must be cited at a given point in the text, only one superscript number should be used, and the works should be included in a single footnote, separated by semicolons.

Explanatory and additional information should also be placed in the footnotes.

Literature used

Place the list of the source literature at the end of the paper in alphabetical order, in accordance with the first letter of the author's last name. If a source also has a DOI identifier, please indicate it after entering the bibliographic data. Include only such works in the list as are referenced in the main text and are listed in the footnotes. Do not include sources that were consulted but are not quoted in the manuscript.

If a referenced source was published in a language that uses a non-Latin script (Arabic, Russian, etc.), the author must transcribe all bibliographic data in the reference into Latin script.

It is recommended (although not mandatory) to provide a translation in parentheses of the titles of referenced works written in languages other than English.

Reference formatting requirements			
type of work cited	content of citation	in bibliography	in footnote
		<p>In the Bibliography, page numbers are indicated only for collections and journals (i.e., chapter or article).</p> <p>In terms of formatting, only the title is italicized; do not use underlining, bold, or lowercase letters.</p>	<p>No page numbers are necessary if reference is made to the entire work. For a specific quote, indicate the page number or page range. Do not use any formatting (italic, underline, bold, small capital letters).</p>
work by a single author	Surname, First name: <i>Title</i> . Publisher, place of publication, year of publication	<p>Abdullah, Sheikh Mohammad: <i>Flames of the Chinar: An Autobiography</i>. Penguin Books India, New Delhi, 1993.</p> <p>Bellavia, David: <i>House to House: An Epic Memoir of War</i>. Pocket Star, New York, 2008.</p>	<p>Abdullah 1993.</p> <p>Bellavia 2008, 34–36.</p>
work by two authors	Surname, First name 1 – Surname, First name 2: <i>Title</i> .	Cederberg, Aapo – Eronen, Pasi: <i>How can Societies be Defended against Hybrid Threats?</i> Geneva	Cederberg – Eronen 2015.

	Publisher, place of publication, year of publication	Centre for Security Policy, Geneva, 2015. Detraz, Nicole – Betsill, Michele M.: <i>Climate Change and Environment Security: For Whom the Discourse Shifts</i> . International Studies Perspectives. International Studies Association, 2009.	Detraz – Betsill 2009, 303–320.
Work by three or more authors	Surname, First name 1 – Surname, First name 2 – Surname, First name 3 – etc.: <i>Title</i> . Publisher, place of publication, year of publication	Hill, Napoleon – Verma, Satish – Green, Don: <i>Adversity & Advantage: Achieving Success in the Face of Challenges</i> . Union Square & Co., New York, 2021.	Hill et al. 2021, 15.
Collection of papers (entire volume)	Surname, First name (ed.): <i>Title</i> . Publisher, place of publication, year of publication.	Graham, Hugh Davis and Gurr, Ted Robert (eds.): <i>The History of Violence in America: A Report to the National Commission on the Causes and Prevention of Violence</i> . Bantam Books, New York, 1969. Shaffer, Ryan (ed.): <i>The Handbook of African Intelligence Cultures</i> . Rowman and Littlefield, 2023.	Graham – Gurr 1969, 55. Shaffer 2023, 731–746.
Collection of papers (one paper cited) or book chapter	Surname, First name: <i>Title of paper or chapter</i> . In: Editor Name (ed.): Book title. Publisher, place of publication, year of publication, page number range.	Kiss, Peter A.: <i>The Bear, the Eagle and the Elephant: The Counterinsurgency Doctrines of Russia, the United States and India</i> . In: Sahni, Ajay (ed.): <i>The Fragility of Order: Essays in Honour of K.P.S. Gill</i> , Kautilya Books, New Delhi, 2019, 21–38. Santy, Patricia A.: <i>Behavior and performance in the space environment</i> . In: Churchill, S. (ed.): <i>Fundamentals of Space Life Sciences</i> . Krieger Publishing Company, Malabar, Florida, 1997, 45–81.	Kiss 2019, 33–62. Santy 1997, 45–81.
Journal article (printed)	Surname, First name: <i>Title of the paper</i> . Journal title, Volume,	Talbot, Ian: <i>Partition of India: The Human Dimension</i> . Cultural and Social History, Volume 6, 2009 – Issue 4, pp. 403–410.	Talbot 2009, 403–410.

	year/number, page number range.	The volume is shown with the same type of characters as the original (i.e., with the Arabic or Roman numerals as in the imprint or on the cover).	
Journal article (electronic)	Surname, First name: <i>Title of the paper</i> . Title of periodical, year/number, page number range. URL or DOI (Date of Download)	<p>Halem, Harry: <i>Ukraine's Lessons for Future Combat: Unmanned Aerial Systems and Deep Strike</i>. Parameters, Vol. 53, No. 4 (2023), 21–34. https://press.armywarcollege.edu/cgi/viewcontent.cgi?article=3257&context=parameters (Downloaded: 02.05.2024)</p> <p>Kundnani, Hans: <i>Germany as a Geo-economic Power</i>. The Washington Quarterly, vol. XXXIV. 2011/3., 40–42. researchgate.net/publication/233448698_Germany_as_a_Geo-economic_Power (Downloaded: 09.04.2018.)</p>	<p>Halem 2023, 21–34.</p> <p>Kundnani 2011, 40–42.</p>
Dissertation, term paper, manuscript, etc.	Surname, First name: <i>Title</i> . Nature of work. Institution, year.	Fabian, Sandor: <i>Professional Irregular Defense Forces: the other Side of Coin</i> . Master's Thesis, Naval Postgraduate School, 2012.	Fabian 2012, 10.
Electronic book	Surname, First name: <i>Title</i> . Publisher, place of publication, year of publication. URL (Date of Download)	<p>Brown, William A. <i>The Gilgit Rebellion 1947</i>. [PDF] Ibex, London, 1998. http://pahar.in/pahar/1998-the-gilgit-rebellion-1947-by-brown-s-pdf/ (Downloaded: 02.04.2024.)</p> <p>If the e-book is not available free of charge or at a public address, please indicate the wider source of purchase (e.g., amazon.com) if possible.</p> <p>If the source does not contain page numbers, the chapter and public address, or identify the place based on the paragraph, e.g., Chapter 1, paragraph 3. This should be indicated after the publication year, in the same place where the page range is used. If the material does not contain chapters, headings, or markings suitable for identifying the place, then the first few words of the part in question are quoted in quotation marks, e.g., “The question of profitability...”</p>	Brown 1998, 44.

Blog entry	Surname, First name: <i>The title of the post.</i> Website address, publication date. URL (Download Time)	Jenkins, Brian Michael: <i>Consequences of the War in Ukraine: The Economic Fallout.</i> TheRANDBlog, 03.27.2023. https://www.rand.org/pubs/commentary/2023/03/consequences-of-the-war-in-ukraine-the-economic-fallout.html (Downloaded: 02.04.2024)	Jenkins 2024.
Internet content (general, not articles, not posts)	Author (if any): <i>Title.</i> Date (if applicable). URL (Date of Download)	Lincoln, Abraham: <i>The Gettsburg Address.</i> 11.19.1863. https://www.abrahamlincolnonline.org/lincoln/speeches/gettysburg.htm (Downloaded: 02.04.2024) <i>United States Declaration of Independence.</i> 1776. https://www.archives.gov/founding-docs/declaration-transcript (Downloaded: 02.04.2024)	Lincoln, 1863. US Declaration of Independence, 1776.
One author with several works from various years, within one footnote		Schmid, Johann: <i>Die Dialektik Von Angriff Und Verteidigung. Clausewitz und die stärkere Form des Kriegführens.</i> VS Verlag, Wiesbaden, 2011. Schmid, Johann: <i>Hybrid warfare on the Ukrainian battlefield: developing theory based on empirical evidence.</i> Journal on Baltic Security 5 (1): 5–15. 2019. In short references, the surname is not repeated, only the years of publication are placed next to each other, separated by semicolons.	Schmid 2011, 15; 2019, 5–15.
One author with several works from the same year, within one footnote	Surname, First name: <i>Title.</i> Publisher, place of publication, year of publication [a, b, c...].	Lamb, Alastair: <i>The McMahon Line: A Study in the Relations between India China and Tibet, 1904 to 1914. Volume I: Morley, Minto and Non-Interference in Tibet.</i> Routledge C Kegan Pul, London, 1966. Lamb, Alastair: <i>Crisis in Kashmir 1947 to 1966.</i> Routledge C Kegan Pul, London, 1966.	Lamb 1966a, 20. Lamb 1966b, 42.
Authors with the same last name, same	Surname, First name: <i>Title.</i> Publisher, place	Verma, Kunal: <i>1965: A Western Sunrise: India's War with Pakistan.</i>	Verma, K. 2021.

publication year, within one footnote	of publication, year of publication.	Aleph Book Company, New Delhi, 2021. Verma, Aparna: <i>The Boy with Fire</i> . New Degree Press, Potomac, 2021.	Verma, A. 2021. Initials of the first names. If those are identical, provide the full first name.
Authors with the same last name, different year of publication	Surname, First name: <i>Title</i> . Publisher, place of publication, year of publication.	Brown, Percy: <i>Picturesque Nepal</i> . Adam and Charles Black, London. 1912. Brown, William A. <i>The Gilgit Rebellion 1947</i> . Ibex, London, 1998.	Brown, 1912. Brown, 1998. The year alone distinguishes the authors.
Indicating original publication date (for facsimile or reprint edition)	Surname, First name: <i>Title</i> . Publisher, place of publication, year of publication [year of original publication].	Clausewitz, Carl von: <i>Vom Kriege</i> . Nikol Verlag, Hamburg, 2008. [1832]	
Hungarian, Japanese, Korean, Vietnamese, etc. author	Surname, First name: <i>Title</i> . Publisher, place of publication, year of publication.	Fabian, Sandor: <i>Professional Irregular Defense Forces: the other Side of Coin</i> . Master's Thesis, Naval Postgraduate School, 2012. The customary sequence of names in some countries (e.g., Hungary, Japan, etc) is surname, given names. For consistency in the appearance of the bibliography, use a comma after the surname.	Fabian 2012.
Work of unknown/unidentifiable author	<i>Title</i> . Publisher, place of publication, year of publication.	<i>Guide to the Sources of Asian History</i> . National Archives of India, New Delhi, 1997.	Sources of Asian History, 1997. Shorten the title, and do not italicise it.
Published work without bibliographic datum missing	<i>Title</i> . Publisher, place of publication, year of publication.	Indicate the missing data with square brackets: [no publisher], [no place], [no year].	

Repeated citations		The use of Latin abbreviations (ibid., op. cit., etc) is discouraged.	Last name, year, page if necessary.
Radio Show/Podcast	Host/Performer: <i>Program title.</i> Radio/Website, publication date. URL (Download Time)	Lopez, Ashley: <i>After Nevada's primaries, voters in the state say they're frustrated.</i> National Public Radio, https://www.npr.org/2024/02/07/1229723059/after-nevadas-primaries-voters-in-the-state-say-they-re-frustrated 02.07.2024. (Downloaded: 02.05.2024)	Lopez: After Nevada ... 2024. Shorten long titles.
TV show	<i>Program Title.</i> Channel Name, Publication Date URL (Download Date)	<i>The tiny German island with a population of 16.</i> BBC, 07.15.2019. https://www.bbc.com/reel/video/p07cjvmc/the-tiny-german-island-with-a-population-of-16 (Downloaded: 02.05.2024)	Tiny German Island... 2019. Shorten long titles.
YouTube	Username [@nickname] (year of publication): <i>Title.</i> YouTube, publication date. URL (Download Time)	Lindybeige [@lindybeige] (no year): <i>Republican Roman Soldiers of the Second Punic War.</i> YouTube, no date. https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=TeU8pXr0ucI (Downloaded: 02.05.2024)	Lindybeige: Republican Roman Soldiers... (no year) Shorten long titles.
Social media	User [@nickname]: <i>Title</i> or first few words of post. Media name, publication date. URL (Download Time)	NOELREPORTS[@NOELreports]: The US Army aims to double the production... Twitter, 02.06.2024. https://twitter.com/NOELreports/status/1754777264674254944 . (Downloaded: 02.06.2024)	NOELREPORTS 02.06.2024.
Movie	Movie title. (Genre) Reg. Director's Name. Manufacturer, Year of publication.	<i>Alphaville: A Strange Adventure of Lemmy Caution.</i> (distopian science fiction) Director: Jean-Luc Godard. Athos Films, 1965.	Alphaville 1965.
Laws, articles of law, decrees, ordinances		The Disturbed Areas (Special Courts) Act, 1976, Act No. 77 of 1976. Article 3. Section (2). Act of the Parliament of the Republic of India.	Disturbed Areas Act 1976.

		Title and number of the legislation, type of legislation, year of promulgation, article and section, as appropriate. Sequence the identifying information as close to the original as possible, and use Roman or Arabic numerals as in the original.	
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